## Mixed ANOVA

Psychology 3256

## Introduction

- So far we have talked about
- simple between and within
- factorial between and within
- What about combinations?
- Why of course, let's!


## Ummm, why?

- There are cases when we might want one or more between and one or more within
- say oh, species and learning
- sex differences
- etc


## An example

|  | 5 min | I hr | 24 hr |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Implicit | GI | GI | GI |
| Explicit | G 2 | G 2 | G 2 |

- There may be some concern about the implicit test being contaminated
- We still want a decay function


## What are the sources of variation?

- test type
- retention interval
- subjects(test type)

|  | 5 min | I hr | 24 hr |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| I | GI | GI | GI |
| E | G 2 | G 2 | G 2 |

- "subjects nested with in test

$$
G I=S I-S I O G 2=S I I-S 20
$$ type"

## Build the ANOVA table

- How do you know what to test with what?
- Yates’ order says use the first term below with
subjects and the variable we want

| SV | df |
| :---: | :---: |
| test | I (test-I) |
| S(test) | $\mathrm{I} 8(\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{I})$ test |
| RI | 2 (ri-I) |
| RIxTest | $2($ ri-I)(Test-I) |
| RIxS(Test) | 36 (ri-I)(n-I)(test) |
| TOTAL | $59 \mathrm{~N}-\mathrm{I}$ | to test

## To review

- Between
- Subjects
- Within
- Do the interactions
- Then just figure out the error terms
- This assumes everything is fixed and subjects are random


## Another example (n=5)

|  | BI | BI | B2 | B2 | B3 | B3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Cl | C2 | Cl | C2 | Cl | C2 |
| AI | erg+> | agl | GI | GI | GI | GI |
| A2 | G2 | G2 | G2 | G2 | G2 | G2 |


| sv | df | test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A | (a-1) $=1$ | S(A) |
| S(A) | $(\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{l}) \mathrm{a}=8$ |  |
| C | $(\mathrm{c}-1)=1$ | CS(A) |
| CA | $(c-1)(\mathrm{a}-1)=1$ | CS(A) |
| $\operatorname{CS}(\mathrm{A})$ | $(\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{l})(\mathrm{n}-1) \mathrm{a}=8$ |  |
| B | $(b-1)=2$ | $\mathrm{BS}(\mathrm{A})$ |
| BA | $(b-1)(\mathrm{a}-1)=2$ | $\mathrm{BS}(\mathrm{A})$ |
| BS(A) | $(b-1)(n-1) a=16$ |  |
| BC | $(\mathrm{b}-1)(\mathrm{c}-1)=2$ | BCS(A) |
| BCA | $(b-1)(c-1)(a-1)=2$ | BCS(A) |
| $\operatorname{BCS}(\mathrm{A})$ | $(b-1)(c-1)(n-1) a=16$ |  |
| TOTAL | $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{l}=59$ |  |

## Yet another one...

|  | Cl | Cl | C 2 | C2 | C3 | C3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Al | A2 | Al | A2 | AI | A2 |
| BI | GI | G3 | GI | G3 | GI | G3 |
| B2 | $\mathrm{ergrc}$ | $\overline{\mathrm{up}}$ | G2 | G4 | G2 | G4 |


| SV | df | test |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $A$ | $\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{I}=\mathrm{I}$ | $\mathrm{S}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| B | $\mathrm{b}-\mathrm{I}=\mathrm{I}$ | $\mathrm{S}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| AB | $(\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{b}-\mathrm{I})=\mathrm{I}$ | $\mathrm{S}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| $\mathrm{S}(\mathrm{AB})$ | $(\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{I}) \mathrm{ab}=20$ |  |
| C | $\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{I}=2$ | $\mathrm{CS}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| CA | $(\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{I})=2$ | $\mathrm{CS}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| CB | $(\mathrm{b}-\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{I})=2$ | $\mathrm{CS}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| CAB | $(\mathrm{a}-\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{b}-\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{I})=2$ | $\mathrm{CS}(\mathrm{AB})$ |
| $\mathrm{CS}(\mathrm{AB})$ | $(\mathrm{c}-\mathrm{I})(\mathrm{n}-\mathrm{I}) \mathrm{ab}=40$ |  |
| TOTAL | $\mathrm{N}-\mathrm{I}=7 \mathrm{I}$ |  |

